



ALBUQUERQUE POLICE DEPARTMENT
PROCEDURAL ORDERS

SOP 2-41 (Formerly 2-47) Effective: 03/11/2022 Review: 03/11/2023 Replaces: 04/09/2019

2-41 TRAFFIC STOPS

Related SOP(s), Form(s), Other Resource(s), and Rescinded Special Order(s):

A. Related SOP(s)

[2-1 Uniforms](#)

[2-8 Use of On-Body Recording Devices \(OBRD\)](#)

B. Form(s)

State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation

C. Other Resource(s)

NMSA 1978, § 30-22-1(C) Resisting, Evading, or Obstructing an Officer

NMSA 1978, § 30-22-1.1 Aggravated Fleeing a Law Enforcement Officer

NMSA 1978, § 66-8-122(F) Immediate Appearance before Magistrate

NMSA 1978, § 66-8-123(D) Conduct of Arresting Officer; Notices by Citation

D. Rescinded Special Order(s)

SO 21-43 Amendment to SOP 2-41 Traffic Stops

2-41-1 Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to provide procedures for Albuquerque Police Department (Department) sworn personnel while conducting traffic stops.

2-41-2 Policy

It is the policy of the Department that sworn personnel will conduct traffic stops in accordance with training and the best interests of public safety.

N/A 2-41-3 Definitions

A. Marked Unit

A vehicle is considered a marked unit when it is equipped with at a minimum forward and rear facing red flashing lights, a government-issued license plate, and Department insignia on both the driver and passenger side of the vehicle.

6 2-41-4 Procedures

A. Traffic Stops

1. Sworn personnel initiating traffic stops for observed violations shall:



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- a. Only conduct traffic stops while:
 - i. Wearing the regulation/standard uniform, consistent with SOP Uniforms (refer to SOP Uniforms for sanction classifications and additional duties); or
 - ii. In plainclothes, displaying their badge and additionally wearing the Department-approved raid jacket or vest, consistent with SOP Uniforms (refer to SOP Uniforms for sanction classifications and additional duties).
 - b. Not charge an individual who fails to stop for a traffic stop with aggravated fleeing a law enforcement officer under NMSA 1978, §§ 30-22-1(C) or 30-22-1.1, unless the officer is in a marked unit that has decals or other prominent and visible insignia identifying the vehicle as a law enforcement vehicle;
 - c. Advise the Emergency Communications Center (ECC) of the impending stop;
 - i. Sworn personnel shall provide the license plate information, if available, and location, and any other driver vehicle information (license plate, description of the vehicle, and/or occupants, etc.).
 - d. Conduct the traffic stop in a safe location which allows for a safe exit and approach to the driver's vehicle;
 - i. Sworn personnel shall engage emergency lights when conducting a traffic stop.
 1. An officer may use the siren, public announcement (PA) system, and hazard lights.
 2. An officer may use the spotlight and/or high beams to illuminate the inside of the vehicle and to provide a safe approach to the vehicle.
 - e. Identify themselves as a Department officer and advise the reason for the stop;
 - f. Identify the driver and complete a warrants and Motor Vehicle Division (MVD) check;
 - g. If warranted, issue a State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation for the observed violations; and
 - i. The officer may include the driver's phone number and email address, or that such information is unavailable, in the State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation.
 - h. Assist the driver in re-entering traffic safely.
2. If a State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation is to be issued, sworn personnel shall:
 - a. Explain all options to the driver/passenger;
 - b. Provide a copy of the State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation to the driver/passenger; and
 - c. Review all documents with the driver/passenger.
 3. Sworn personnel shall not accept payment for the State of New Mexico Uniform Traffic Citation.
 4. For individuals who refuse to sign issued citations, sworn personnel shall:



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N/A

- a. Thoroughly explain that their refusal to sign the citation shall result in the arrest of the driver/passenger consistent with NMSA 1978, § 66-8-122(F) and NMSA 1978, § 66-8-123(D);
- b. Advise their supervisor; and
- c. Write a detailed Uniform Incident report of the incident when an arrest is made and log video into evidence, consistent with SOP Use of On-Body Recording Devices (refer to SOP Use of On-Body Recording Devices (OBRD) for sanction classifications and additional duties).